

June 15, 2007

Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors

> Gloria Molina First District

TO:

**Each Supervisor** 

Yvonne B. Burke Second District

Zev Yaroslavsky Third District FROM:

Bruce A. Chernof, M.D.

Director and Chief Medical)Office

Don Knabe Fourth District

SUBJECT:

PLAN OF CORRECTION DATED 5/18/07

Michael D. Antonovich Fifth District

Bruce A. Chernof, MD Director and Chief Medical Officer

John R. Cochran III
Chief Deputy Director

Robert G. Splawn, MD Senior Medical Director

313 N. Figueroa Street, Suite 912

Tel: (213) 240-8101 Fax: (213) 481-0503

Los Angeles, CA 90012

www.ladhs.org

To improve health through leadership, service and education.

This is to provide you with a copy of the Plan of Correction without the supporting attachments we will be submitting to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) on 6/15/07. This plan identified deficiencies under the federal Emergency Medical Treatment and Active Labor Act (EMTALA) which governs the care of patients presenting to emergency rooms. There were three principle findings and some supplemental findings.

The first citation centered on the posting of signs notifying patients that they are entitled to a medical screening exam and treatment. Although the legally required, bilingual signs were posted in the Emergency Room waiting areas at the time of the survey, the surveyors requested that additional signs be posted in the Emergency Room treatment area. These additional signs have been posted.

The second citation involved the failure to record one patient on a required central log that records all patients who come into the emergency room. This one patient, as we now know, was inappropriately ignored by the triage nurse. Had this patient been appropriately triaged at this visit, the central log would have been completed. This is a failure of one individual and that individual is no longer with the County. There was a supplemental finding related to time differences noted between the initial manual sign-in log and the automated log that becomes the ER record. This problem was corrected by changing the computer screens to require the registration staff to verify the times against the log prior to final entry. Audits will be done on a daily basis to verify compliance.

The third citation is the failure to provide a medical screening exam for this one patient as required under the EMTALA regulations. Because the triage nurse ignored this patient, she did not receive a triage exam, she did not get entered into the central log and she did not, then, receive a medical screening exam. The surveyors reviewed 27 patient records and found only this one EMTALA issue in this summary.



www.ladhs.org

Each Supervisor June 15, 2007 Page 2

A comprehensive investigation was completed shortly after this event. Within 2 days of this event, the triage nurse was placed on administrative leave and interviews were conducted and a thorough investigation was performed. Corrective actions for all staff in the ED, including non-clinical staff such as Environmental Services workers, Safety Police and Patient Financial Workers were completed to ensure that all staff understand and are aware of their obligations for patients. Two CNA's, one LVN, three registration staff and one Environmental Services staff received official "letters of expectation" documenting the actions they are required to take on behalf of patients and the requirement to escalate concerns regarding patients to the proper higher level. The entire Emergency Department staff received specific training on EMTALA, the regulation requiring a Medical Screening Exam and additional training regarding their roles in dealing with patients in emergency situations and compliance with hospital policies. The Office of Public Safety Officers have received training in their responsibilities under EMTALA.

We fully expect to be found in complete compliance with this plan of correction. We have internally validated the actions taken and do not anticipate any further actions required from this survey. CMS will likely revisit the facility within the next 30 days to validate the corrective actions. As you know, CMS also has requested an additional Plan of Correction related to the neurosurgery transfer delay case and that POC will be completed Monday.

If you have any questions or need additional information, please let me know.

BAC:ls

#### Attachment

c: Chief Administrative Officer
County Counsel
Executive Officer, Board of Supervisors



June 15, 2007

VIA FACSIMILE and OVERNIGHT MAIL

Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors

> Gloria Molina First District

Yvonne B. Burke Second District

Zev Yaroslavsky Third District

> Don Knabe Fourth District

Michael D. Antonovich

Antionette Smith Epps Administrator

> Roger A. Peeks, MD Chief Medical Officer

Dellone Pascascio, RN Chief Nursing Officer

12021 S. Wilmington Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90059

> Tel: (310) 658-5201 Fax: (310) 638-8193

To provide compassionate, high quality care that improves the health status of our patients, their families and the communities we serve without regard to ability to pay

Michelle Griffin, Branch Manager Hospital and Community Care Operations Division of Survey and Certification Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services 90 7<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 5-300(5W) San Francisco, CA 94103-6707

Dear Ms. Griffin:

PRELIMINARY DETERMINATION LETTER FOR MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. - HARBOR HOSPITAL

Enclosed for your consideration is the Plan of Correction prepared by Martin Luther King Jr.-Harbor Hospital ("MLK-Harbor"), Provider No. 05-0578, in response to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services' ("CMS") notice of preliminary determination to terminate MLK-Harbor's Medicare participation dated June 5, 2007, and received by the hospital on June 7, 2007. Also enclosed are a series of attachments containing documents, which substantiate the various corrective actions discussed in the Plan of Correction. It is our belief that this rigorous Plan of Correction contains credible evidence that the circumstances which lead CMS to conclude that MLK-Harbor was out of compliance with the terms of its Medicare Provider Agreement have been remediated, and that there is a compelling basis for the planned termination action to be rescinded.

We welcome this opportunity to evaluate MLK-Harbor's systems, both to better serve our patients and to ensure continued compliance with EMTALA's requirements. As you are aware, the incident prompting the investigation which led to the preliminary decision to terminate MLK-Harbor's Provider Agreement was reported by MLK-Harbor itself to CMS and California's Division of Licensing shortly after the incident occurred. Recognizing the problematic nature of the situation, the hospital promptly suspended the triage nurse who had been on duty and conducted an immediate and thorough internal investigation. As a result, and as described in more detail in the enclosed Plan of Correction, MLK-Harbor took the following actions:

- All emergency department staff received focused training less than a week after the incident occurred to assure there would be no recurrence, and a monitoring plan has been put into place to assure that any future lapses are either prevented outright, or are detected and corrected before any patient harm can occur.
- Training and monitoring of staff from the Office of Public Safety has occurred to assure that they understand how the requirements of EMTALA constrain their behavior.
- Without conceding that the signage in the emergency department was inadequate, MLK-Harbor has increased the number of places that signs, outlining the hospital's obligations under EMTALA and announcing its participation in Medicaid, are now found.
- MLK-Harbor has identified and corrected systems issues which helped to produce the discrepancies in the ER logs which were clied by the surveyors.



Michelle Griffin June 15, 2007 Page 2

Based on these corrective actions, and those additional actions detailed in the attached materials, MLK-Harbor believes that it has taken sufficient steps to assure that the deficiencies cited as the basis for CMS' termination decision are corrected and will not reoccur, and that the preliminary decision to terminate MLK-Harbor's participation in Medicare may be rescinded.

If you have any questions about the forgoing, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,

Antionette Smith Epps Administrator

ASE:es

c: Jackie Lincer Bruce A. Chemof, MD

	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	AND HUMAN SERVICES & MEDICAID SERVICES			FO	ED. 0010512 RM APPROV
	T of deficiencies of correction	(X1) PRÓVIDERISUPPLIERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	(X2) MULTIPLE A BUILDING		COMPL	JRVEY ETED
		050578	B. WING	·	- 051	C 118/2007
	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER RTIN LUTHER KING	JR GEN HOSPITAL	1	EET ADDRESS. CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 2021 S WILMINGTON AVE OS ANGELES, CA 90059		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	EACH DEFICIENC	TEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION	ID PREFIX. TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN CIF CORR (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHO CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPR DEFICIENCY)	ULD BE	(x51 COMPLETIC DATE
A 000	INITIAL COMMENT	s	A 000		····	<u> </u>
1,		s the findings of the h Services during the MTALA COMPLAINT NO		·		
		ed to the specific complaint(s) es not represent the findings f the facility.		•		
		epartment of Health Services: EN, Raul Reyes, HFEN, Medical Consultant.				
A 400	489.20(r) COMPLIA 	_		Survey Findings: Failure to post signage conspicuously in t area of the emergency room.	he treatment	Ì
		i, in the case of a hospital as b), to comply with §489.24.	•	Permanent Action:	an alabba af	6/14/07
	Based on interviews records, review of a selected policies an hospital, review of a of selected human realied to comply with 489.24 when if failed screening examinative atment for each in the series of the series	not met as evidenced by: c, review of 30 closed medical n incident report, review of d procedures from the surveillance video and review esource files, the hospital n the provisions of 42CFR d to provide a medical ion and necessary stabilizing patient presenting for ergency medical condition.	,	Additional signs were posted specifying the individuals under section 1867 of the Activamination and treatment for emergency conditions and women in labor in four treatment area and one in unit 4L in places likely to be noticed by all entering the Emergency Department. Signal placed in the Urgent Care walting room a Urgent Care waiting room. These signs identify in the Urgent Care waiting and treatment area and wome identify this hospital as a participant in the program. A copy of the signage is attached Attachment #1.  Monitoring: During Environment of Care (EOC) round	with respect to medical atment areas, dental clinic — I individuals no were also nd in the Pedsentify the ment for in labor and e Medicaid ed —	
	:42CFR 489.24(q), A signage conspicuou the emergency room individuals. The faci provisions of 42CFF enter Patient #1 into	comply with the provisions of A402, when it failed to post asly in the treatment area of n, likely to be noticed by all lity failed to comply with the R 489.20(r)(3), when it failed to be the central log of the a facility failed to comply with		Manager shall visually verify the presence signs in the Emergency Room treatment Urgent Care, and Peds Urgent Care and these findings in the environmental tour of from the EOC rounds are reported quarte committee. This item has been added to rounds form. See Attachment #2 EOC Room Responsible: Facilities Manager	areas, the document eport. Findings trly to the QI the EOC	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(Continued on Page 1A)		<b>!</b>

deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (\*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providin\* it is determined that r safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are disclosable 90 days wing the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are disclosable 14 days wing the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to continued ram participation.

TITLE

(X6) DATE

DRATORY DIRECTOR'S OR PROVIDER/SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE'S SIGNATURE

_			•			•
		ND HUMAN SERVICES MEDICAID SERVICES			F	ובט. שוטטובי ORM APPROV : Nri fla~n.ri
	t of deficiencies of correction	(XI) PROVIDERISUPPLIERICUM IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	MULTIPLE MULTIPLE	1	(X3) DATE COMPL	SURVEY
		050578	B. WING		05.	C 118/2007
NAME OF	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	·	cmp.	EET ADDRESS. CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE	<u> </u>	
LAC/MA	RTIN LUTHER KING	JR GEN HOSPITAL	ļ 1	2021 S WILMINGTON AVE LOS ANGELES, CA 90059		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	EACH DEFICIENC	Tement of deficiencies  Must be preceded by full  Cidentifying information)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTY (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOU) CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPRODE DEFICIENCY)	LD BE	(x51 COMPLETION DATE
• À 000	INITIAL COMMENT	3	A 000			<del>!</del>
1		, s the findings of the h Services during the MTALA COMPLAINT NO				
	Inspection was limited to investigated and does no of a full inspection of the	represent the findings .		•		•
	Representing the Departr Barbara Mellor, HFEN, R Sanford Weinstein, Medic	aul Reyes, HFEN,				
A 400 -	489.20(r) COMPLIANCE	WITH §489.24	A 400	(Continued from Page 1)		
	The provider agrees, in the defined in §489.24(b), to			Surveyor Findings: Facility failed to enter patient #1 into the ce the computer.	ntral log of	
	This STANDARD is not massed on interviews, revi- records, review of an inci- selected policies and pro- hospital, review of a survi- of selected human resour falled to comply with the passed when if falled to passed examination ar	ew of 30 closed medical dent report, review of sedures from the eillence video and review celles, the hospital provisions of 42CFR rovide a medical dinecessary stabilizing		Immediate Action:  Facility investigation determined that the registered nurse assigned to triage fail enter this patient into the central log. The registered nurse was placed on adminited the registered nurse was reported to the registered nurse was reported to the California Nursing Board.	ed to his istrative i 5/16/07,	5/16/07
	treatment for each patient evaluation of an emergen Findings  The facility falled to compute 42CFR 489.24(q), A402, signage conspicuously in the emergency room, like individuals. The facility faprovisions of 42CFR 489, enter Patient #1 into the computer, A405 The facility	ly with the provisions of when it failed to post the treatment area of ly to be noticed by all lied to comply with the 20(r)(3), when it failed to central log of the		Permanent Action: On 5/17/07 continuing to 5/20/07, the I manager provided all ED staff a copy of policy 317 entitled "Expedited Responsement of Emergency Situation Not Covered by Teams" and policy 316 entitled "EMTA Compliance" (Attachment III) and recessigned acknowledgement of receipt frostaff. ED Nursing Manager provided all ED sare not on active leave with training on requirements of EMTALA, including the log in all persons seeking medical treatexamination.	of hospital se to Code LA ived am all ED staff who is the eneed to	5/20/07

deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (\*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providin It is rmined that other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are osable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are osable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to mued

DRATORY DIRECTOR'S OR PROVIDER/SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE'S SIGNATURE

Continued on Page 1B

(X6) DATE

TITLE

		ND HUMAN SERVICES MEDICAID SERVICES			F	ORM APPRO
	it of deficiencies of correction	(X1) PROVIDERISUPPLIERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	(X2) MULTIPLE A BUILDING	CONSTRUCTION	1	SURVEY
		050578	B. WING		05	C 118/2007
NAME OF	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			SET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE	<del>-1</del>	<u> </u>
LAC/MA	RTIN LUTHER KING	JR GEN HOSPITAL		2021 S WILMINGTON AVE OS ANGELES, CA 90059		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	EACH DEFICIENC	TEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN DF CORRECT (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOU CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPRI DEFICIENCY)	ILD BE	(x51 CÓMPLETIO DATE
A 000	INITIAL COMMENTS	S	A 000			:
	The following reflect Department of Healt investigation of an E CA001 14549.	s the findings of the h Services during the MTALA COMPLAINT NO				
	Inspection was limited to investigated and does no of a full inspection of the Representing the Departr Barbara Mellor, HFEN, R Sanford Weinstein, Medic	t represent the findings facility. ment of Health Services: aul Reyes, HFEN.				
A 400	489.20(r) COMPLIANCE	WITH §489.24	A 400	(Continued from Page 1A)		
	The provider agrees, in the defined in §489.24(b), to the standard in §489.24 when if failed to particular in §489.24 when if failed to compare in §489.24(q), A402, signage conspicuously in the emergency room, like individuals. The facility failed to computer in §489.24(c), A402, signage conspicuously in the emergency room, like individuals. The facility failed to computer in §49.25 The facility failed to computer, A405 The facility failed to computer in §489.24(q) and §489.24(q)	tet as evidenced by: ew of 30 closed medical dent report, review of cedures from the eillance video and review ree files, the hospital provisions of 42CFR rovide a medical and necessary stabilizing t presenting for cy medical condition.  If with the provisions of when it failed to post the treatment area of light to comply with the 20(r)(3), when it failed to central log of the		Employees who have not completed the training due to long term leave will be copy of these policies and receive EM education upon their return to work. Facility investigation determined that a patients presented to the ED, the registrates evaluated the patient initially. A evaluation, the patient was seen by really the registration staff. A multic group reviewed and revised emergence registration/admitting policy #1.1.32 exposition and Financial Screening original time of arrival entered into the computerized central log is congruent nursing flow sheet. The screen was made time. (See Attachment #V – Computerized example).	provided a ITALA when stered fiter this gistration. ime of disciplinary cy ntitled to require with the odiffed to the date	
		,				! .
					1	
ORATORY	DIRECTOR'S OR PROVI	DER/SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE	'S SIGNATURE	TITLE		(X6) DATE

deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (\*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providing it is rmined that other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are osable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are osable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to inved

		ND HUMAN SERVICES MEDICAID SERVICES	· .		FORM APPROV
	T of deficiencies of correction	(XI) PROVIDERISUPPLIERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	MULTIPLE MULTIPLE A BUILDING	ĆO	MPLETED
		050578	B. WING		C . 05118/2007
NAME OF.	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			EET ADDRESS. CITY, STATE. ZIP CODE	
LAC/MA	RTIN LUTHER KING	JR GEN HOSPITAL		2021 S WILMINGTON AVE OS ANGELES, CA 90059	
(X4) ID	1	rement of deficiencies	1D	PROVIDER'S PLAN DF CORRECTION	(x51
PREFIX TAG	EACH DEFICIENC' REGULATORY OR LS	Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL IC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION	PREFIX TAG	[EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIAT DEFICIENCY]	COMPLETION
A 000	INITIAL COMMENTS	3	A 000		
t t		s the findings of the h Services during the MTALA COMPLAINT NO			
	Inspection was limited to investigated and does no of a full inspection of the	t represent the findings		·	
	Representing the Departr Barbara Mellor, HFEN, R. Sanford Weinstein, Medic	aul Reyes, HFEN,		•	
A 400	489.20(r) COMPLIANCE	WITH §489.24	A 400	(Continued from Page 19)	i
	The provider agrees, in the defined in §489.24(b), to This STANDARD is not in Based on interviews, reviper records, review of an inciselected policies and prochospital, review of a survey of selected human resour falled to comply with the particular to the facility falled to particular the particular of an emergent Findings  The facility falled to comply all the emergency room, like individuals. The facility faprovisions of 42CFR 489, enter Patient #1 into the computer, A405 The facility faprovisions of	net as evidenced by: ew of 30 closed medical dent report, review of cedures from the celliance video and review ce files, the hospital provisions of 42CFR rovide a medical ad necessary stabilizing t presenting for cy medical condition.  If with the provisions of when it failed to post the treatment area of the to comply with the 20(r)(3), when it failed to central log of the		Permanent Action On 5/17/07 continuing to 5/20/07, the ED numanager provided all ED staff a copy of hosy policy 317 entitled "Expedited Response to Emergency Situation Not Covered by Code Teams" and "EMTALA Compliance"316 entit Compliance (Attachment III) and received sign acknowledgement of receipt from all ED staff eD nurse manager provided all ED staff not long-term leave with training on the requirements of EMTALA including training of the need to assure that every patient present to the ED receives a medical screening examination of the ED receives a medical screening examination of the ED receives and the people in the E waiting room at least once per shift to determ whether they are patients waiting for service. Anyone without an identification band will be questioned as to their status and appropriate directed. The shift charge nurse will randoml verify that individual patients are entered into central log. Any patient not entered into the I central log shall be immediately entered into central log. Reports of any variances will be recorded in the Daily Nursing Report.  Position Responsible: ED Nurse Manager Human Resources	ded gned 5/24/07 on ting n. D plane 1
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u>·</u>	
UKATORY	DIRECTOR'S OR PROVI	DER/SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE	S SIGNATURE	TITLE	(X6) DATE

deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (\*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providin it is rmined that other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are osable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are iosable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to insert

# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES DENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

FORM APPROV

	T OF DEFICIENCIES OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDERISUPPLIERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	(X2 MULTIPLE A BUILDING		X3] DATE SURVEY COMPLETED
		050578	B. WING	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	C 05118/2007
	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	JR GEN HOSPITAL	] 1	EET ADDRESS. CITY, STATE. ZIP CODE 12021 S WILMINGTON AVE LOS ANGELES, CA 90059	<u> </u>
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	EACH DEFICIENCY	TEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES  MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL C IDENTIFYING INFORMATION	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTI (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOUL CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPRO DEFICIENCY)	D BE COMPLETIO
A 000	INITIAL COMMENTS		A 000		
) 	The following reflects Department of Health investigation of an E CA001 14549.	s the findings of the n Services during the MTALA COMPLAINT NO	-		
	Inspection was limited to investigated and does not of a full inspection of the f	represent the findings acility.		•	
	Representing the Departn Barbara Mellor, HFEN, Ra Sanford Weinstein, Medic	aul Reyes, HFEN,			i ķ
A 400	489.20(r) COMPLIANCE	WITH §489.24 .	A 400	(Continued from Page 1C)	
	The provider agrees, In the defined in §489.24(b), to defined in §489.24(b), to defined in §489.24(b), to defined in §489.24(b), to define an interviews, review of an incipation of an incipation of a survey of selected policies and prochospital, review of a survey of selected human resound failed to comply with the pascreening examination and treatment for each patient evaluation of an emergency roundings  The facility falled to complete the facility failed to complete the emergency room, likely individuals. The facility failed to computer, A405 The facility	et as evidenced by: ew of 30 closed medical dent report, review of sedures from the selliance video and review ce files, the hospital provisions of 42GFR covide a medical d necessary stabilizing presenting for cy medical condition.  By with the provisions of when it failed to post the treatment area of y to be noticed by all led to comply with the 20(r)(3), when it failed to entral log of the		Monitoring:  The charge nurse on each shift will be responsible for reviewing the people in waiting room at least once per shift to describe whether they are patients waiting for set Anyone without an identification band of questioned as to their status and approdirected. The shift charge nurse will rarverify that individual patients are enteredentral log. Any patient not entered into central log. Any patient not entered into central log. Reports of any variances were corded in the Dally Nursing Report.  Position Responsible: Emergency Department, Nurse Manager Human Resources  Surveyor Findings: The facility failed to provide a medical screen exam for patient #1.  Immediate Actions: The triage registered nurse who failed to empatient #1 received a medical screening examplaced on administrative leave on 5/11/07. Seriesigned on 5/16/07 and was reported to the California Nursing Board.	determine ervice.  will be opriately hodomly ed into the ED of linto the fill be entire that 5/16/07 arm was She
				Continued on Page 1D	
DRATORY	DIRECTOR'S OR PROVID	ER/SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE'S	SIGNATIVE	7(T) E	CYCLDATE

deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (\*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providin<sup>6</sup> it is mined that other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are osable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are osable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to intend

## EPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

FORM APPROVI OMB NO. 0938-03

ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES ID PLAN OF CORRECTION (X1) PROVIDERISUPPLIE-RICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: (X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING C: 050578 B. WING 05!18!2007 AME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 12021 S WILMINGTON AVE AC/MARTIN LUTHER KING JR GEN HOSPITAL LOS ANGELES, GA 90059 SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X4) ID (X5) COMPLETIC PRÉFIX (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PREFIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE TAG REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DATE DEFICIENCY) A 400 Continued From page 1 A 400 the provisions of 42CFR 489.24(x) when it falled to provide a medical screening examination for Patient #1, A406. The cumulative effect of these systemic practices limited the hospitals ability to provide safe patient care. A 402 489.20(a) POSTING OF SIGNS A 402 Permanent Action: Additional signs were posted specifying the rights of The provider agrees, in the case of a hospital as individuals under section 1867 of the Act with respect to defined in §489.24(b), to post conspicuously in examination and treatment for emergency medical conditions and women in labor in four treatment areas. any emergency department or in a place or 5/14/07 three in the ED treatment area and one in dental clinic places likely to be noticed by all individuals unit 4L in places likely to be noticed by all individuals entering the emergency department, as well as entering the Emergency Department. Signs were also those individuals waiting for examination and blaced in the Urgent Care waiting room and in the Peds Urgent Care waiting room. These signs Identify the treatment in areas other than traditional individual's right to examination and treatment for emergency departments (that is, entrance, emergency medical conditions and women in labor and admitting area, waiting room, treatment area) a identify this hospital as a participant in the Medicaid program. A copy of the signage is attached. sign (in a form specified by the Secretary) (Attachment #I) specifying the rights of individuals under section 1867 of the Act with respect to examination and Monitoring: During Environment of Care (EOC) rounds; the Facilities treatment for emergency medical conditions and Manager shall visually verify the presence of each of the women in labor; and to post conspicuously (in a signs in the Emergency Room treatment areas, the form specified by the Secretary) information Urgent Care, and Peds Urgent Care waiting areas and indicating whether or not the hospital or rural document these findings in the environmental tourreport. Findings from the EOC rounds are reported primary care hospital (e.g., critical access quarterly to the QI committee. This Item has been added hospital) participates in the Medicaid program to the EOC rounds form. See Attachment #2 EOC under a State plan approved under Title XIX. Rounds Form. Person Responsible: This STANDARD is not met as evidenced by: Facilities Manager Based on observation and staff interview the hospital failed to post signage in the treatment areas of the emergency regarding an individual's right to examination and treatment for emergency conditions and women in labor. In addition, there was no sign posted in the treatment area identifying if the hospital participated in the Medicaid program. Findings: A tour of the emergency room treatment areas was conducted at 1500 hours on 5117107. There

		AND HUMAN SERVICES A MEDICAID SERVICES			PKINTEU: 06/05/20 FORM APPROV OMB NO. 0938-03
	T OF DEFICIENCIES OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDERISUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	(X2) MULTIPLE A. BUILDING		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED
	<u> </u>	050578	B. WING		C 0511812007
	(EACH DEFICIENCY	JR GEN HOSPITAL  EMENT OF DEFICIENCIES  MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL  C IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	1	REET ADDRESS. CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 12021 S WILMINGTON AVE LOS ANGELES, CA 90059  PROVIDER'S PLAN OF COR (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE AP DEFICIENCY)	RECTION (x,) SHOULD BE COMPLETE
A 402	medical screening exparticipated in the Milmanager of the emerwere no signs posted 489.20(r)(3) ER LOG	d regarding the right to a sam or if the hospital edicaid program. The regency room stated there if in the treatment areas.  e case of a hospital as (including both the hospitals), to maintain a leal who comes to the s defined in §489.24(h), hether he or she fused treatment, or insterred, admitted and ensferred, or discharged.		Surveyors Findings:  Seven of 27 patients seeking assistance emergency room were not promptly and entered into a central log.  Immediate Actions:  Patient #1:  Facility investigation determined the nurse assigned to triage failed to entered into the central log. This registered placed an administrative leave on resigned on 5/16/07. On 5/16/07, tourse was reported to the Californi (Attachment #III).	at the registered 5/16/07 nter this patient nurse was 5/11/07 and he registered
	This STANDARD is not m Based on a review of med emergency room logs, hos surveillance camera tape, ensure seven of 27 sampl assistance from the em promptly and accurately e (Patient #1, #13, #18, #20)  Findings  1. At 1600 hours on 5117 from the Office of Public sindicated that at approxim 5/9107 Patient #1 was set the grounds of the hospital	ical records, spital documents and a the hospital failed to ed patients seeking tergency room was intered into a central log. 423, #24, and #25).  107 an incident report tafety was reviewed. It ately 0034 hours on en by safety officers on	•	Patients #13, 18, 20, 23, 24 and 25: Facility investigation determined that with presented to the ED, the registered number of registration, the patient was seen by registeration of the discrete of the survey. A multidisciplinary group revised emergency registration/admittinentialed Registration and Financial Screeniginal time of arrival entered into the constraint log to be congruent with the number of the constraint of the const	se evaluated the sheet. After this istration. The entry by the epancies noted reviewed and g policy #1.1.32 6/13/07 ening to require computerized sing flow sheet.

#### EPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR

EDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

FORM APPROVE OMB NO. 0938-03

		IDENTIFICATION NUMBER.	A BUI		ING		COMPLETED	
	•	050578	B. WNG		·			C
	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIE TIN LUTHER KING JR G			12	REET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIE 2021 S WILMINGTON AVE DS ANGELES, CA 90059	CODE		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG		MENT OF DEFICIENCIES UST BE PRECEDED BY FULL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION	ID PREF TAG		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CO (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION CROSS-REFERENCED TO T APPROPRIATE	SHOUL	TION D BE	(X5) COMPLET DATE
A 405	Continued From page 3 stomach hurt. A short tim by hospital staff to the regemergency room with the A surveillance camera tay room for 519107 showed to the emergency room trat 0101 hours. The emergnot reflect her original arrived at the emergency full cardiac arrest.	pistration window of the safety officers following. Se of the emergency Patient #1 first presented eatment (triage) window gency room (ER) log did ival time or the nature of ead, the log listed that she	A 4	05	Monitoring: Ten charts will be randomly reviewed validate that the time recorded on the the nursing flow sheet is consistent at Results of the chart review will be rep the weekly dashboard. The dashboard Quality Performance Improvement Council Performanc	central nd accur orted we d is pres ommittee	log and ate. sekly on ented to monthly i	
	The medical record for Paseveral emergency room 2007. The Emergency No 517/07 documented the phours. The ER log did no Instead an entry was made	visits in April and May Irsing Flow Sheet dated atient arrived at 2315 Include this entry.			HIM Director			
		•						•
	arrived at the ER at D415 2. The Emergency Nursin Patient #18 documented at 1530 hours on 111/07, patient as arriving 12 hours.	g Flow Sheet for that he arrived in the ER The ER log lists the						·
	112107 hours.  3. The Emergency Nursin Patient #13, documented ER at 1235 hours on 511 the patient as arriving A	that he arrived in the 4/07. The ER log lists						
	4. The Emergency Nursin medical record for Patien							
•	arrived at the ER at 2320 ER log shows his arrival 519107.			٠				
	5 The Emergency Nur Patient #20, documented					•		

	ENT OF HEALTH AND H	IUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR			FORM APPROV OMB NO. 0935-0:
ATEMEN	T OF DEFICIENCIES OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDERISUPPLEERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	MULTIPLE A BUILDING	CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED C
		050578	B. WING		0511812007
AME OF	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIE	ir	STR	EET ADDRESS, CITY. STATE, ZIP C	ODE
ACIMART1N LUTHER KING JR GEN HOSPITAL		1	2021 S WILMINGTON AVE 25 ANGELES, CA 90059		
(x4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENCY N	TATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CO . (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION CROSS-REFERENCED TO TH . DEFICIENCY)	N SI-IOULD BE COMI
A 405	Continued From page 4 ER at 0107 hours on 11 patient as arriving at 01:	2/07. The ER log lists the 21 hours.	A 405		
*	6. The Emergency Nurs medical record for Patie	ing Flow Sheet in the nt 25 documented that		•	
	he arrived in the ER at 0 The ER log lists the pati hours.	0350.hours on 11124106. ent as arriving at 0406			
		ing Flow Sheet for arrived in the ER at 1355 The ER log lists the patient as			
A 406	489.24(a) and 489.24(c) EXAM	MEDICAL SCREENING	A 406		
•	medical screening exam capability of the hospita	ual (whether or not nefits and regardless of the emergency in paragraph (b) of this st provide an appropriate ilination within the			
	condition exists. The ex	ot an emergency medical amination must be ual(s) who is determined aws or rules and eets the requirements of concerning emergency		· .	
	to exist, the hospital mu			•	
: - !				:	
:				•	

#### FORM APPROVI OMB NO. 0938-03

### EPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS OR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

TATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION (X3) DATE SURVEY ID PLAN OF CORRECTION **PROVIDERISUPPLIERICLIÁ** COMPLETED A. BUILDING IDENTIFICATION NUMBER. B-WING 05/1812007 AME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 12021 S WILMINGTON AVE ACIMARTIN LUTHER KING JR GEN HOSPITAL LOS ANGELES, CA 90059 SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL (X4) le PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION ID lx5i PREFIX PREFIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE COMPLETIC REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING TAG TAG CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE INFORMATION) DEFICIENCY DATE A 406 Continued From page 5 A 406 hospital admits the individual as an inpatient for further treatment, the hospital's obligation under this section ends, as specified in paragraph (d)(2) of this section. Sanctions under this section for inappropriate transfer during a national emergency do not apply to a hospital with a dedicated emergency department located in an emergency area, as specified in section 1135(g)(1) of the Act. If an Individual comes to a hospital's dedicated emergency department and a request is made on his or her behalf for examination or treatment for a medical condition, but the nature of the request makes it clear that the medical condition is not of an emergency nature, the hospital is required only to perform such screening as would be appropriate for any individual presenting in that manner, to determine that the Individual does not have an emergency medical condition. This STANDARD is not met as evidenced by: Based on administrative staff interview, medical record and policy and procedure (P&P) review, and a review of nurse staffing, an incident report and a surveillance tape, the hospital failed to ensure one of 27 sampled patients presenting to the emergency room had a medical screening examination (Patient #1). Findings: At 1500 hours on 5114/07, the hospital's triage P&Ps for the emergency room (ER) and the medical record for Patient #1 were reviewed, The triage P&P Identified that two triage nurses were to be assigned in the ER. The patient's initial contact in the ER would be with a registered nurse. The nurse was to document the patient's

				•			RM APPROVI NO. 0938-03
ATEMEN	T OF DEFICIENCIES	(XI) PROVIDERISUPPLIERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	ı .	NULTIPLE (	CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE COMPL	
•		050578	B		<u> </u>		E
D PLAN OF CORRECTION  IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:  050578  AME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER  CIMARTIN LUTHER KING JR GEN HOSPITAL  ISUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FUI REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)  A 406  Continued From page 6 name, age and chief complaint during a "cursory assessment," of the patient prior to proceeding to the second nurse who would do the triage. The clinical Nursing Director II stated the nurse also documents on the Emergency Nursing Flow Sheet, the date and time of arrival, age and sex of the patient, where the patient came in from, how they arrived, who accompanied them and who gave the information for the patient. The Clinical Nursing Director II stated Patient #1 was in the emergency room in the early morning hours of 5/9107. The nurse at the ER window "eyebalied"  the patient. The review of nurse staffing showed the ER did not have two nurses assigned to triage patients during the early morning hours of 519/07. In addition, the staffing sheets show that 13.58 licensed nurses were needed to care for the 39 patients already receiving treatment in the ER. There were only 11 nurses working, including the triage nurse.  A hospital surveillance tape and incident report reviewed on 5118/07 showed Patient #1 originally presented to the staff at the ER triage window with pain in her stomach at 0101 hours on 5/9/07. The incident report documented that the nurse told the police officers accompanying the patient, "Thanks a lot officers, she's a regular here, this is her third time here. She has already been seen and was discharged." The officers informed the nurse that Patient #1 was complaining of stomach pains. The nurse then told Patient #1  already been seen and there is nothing we can	i	STREET A	ADDRESS. CITY, STATE. ZIP COI	DE	<del></del>		
CIMARI	in to thek king sk gei	N HOSPITAL			NGELES, CA 90059		
REFIX TAG	{EACH DEFICIEN REGULATORY OF	CY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL	·ID PREF TAC	FIX C	IDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECT ROSS-REFERENCED TO THE PROPRIATE	TIVE ACTION	SHOULD B DATE
A 406	Continued From page 6 name, age and chief con- assessment," of the patie the second nurse who wo Clinical Nursing Director documents on the Emerg Sheet, the date and time the patient, where the pat they arrived, who accoming gave the information for it Nursing Director It stated emergency room in the e 5/9107. The nurse at the the patient. The review of the ER did not have two patients during the early In addition, the staffing si ticensed nurses were ner patients already receiving There were only 11 nurse triage nurse.  A hospital surveillance ta reviewed on 5118/07 sho presented to the staff at the with pain in her stomach a The incident report docum told the police officers acc Thanks a lot officers, she her third time here. She is and was discharged." Th nurse that Patient #1 was pains. The nurse then tol already been seen and ti do. You already have an a hours Patient #1 then still and on to the floor on he screaming in pain. The n off the floor and on to a ci	ant prior to proceeding to build do the triage. The ll stated the nurse also gency Nursing Flow of arrival, age and sex of tient came in from, how banied them and who into patient. The Clinical Patient #1 was in the arry morning hours of ER window "eyeballed"  If nurse staffing showed nurses assigned to triage morning hours of 519/07, heets show that 13.58 eded to care for the 39 g treatment in the ER. Les working, including the late triage window at 0101 hours on 5/9/07, heeted that the nurse companying the patient, is a regular here, this is has already been seen to officers informed the scomplaining of stomach did Patient #1 You have here is nothing we can appointment."  At 0105 did off of the wheelchair r knees in a fetal position urse told Patient #1: "Get	A 4	Survey The tria to to with tria to with tria pa  Monito Chief N Survey The tria patient Immed Immed Follow Chief N Chi	or Findings: age policy required two RNs: age policy required two RNs: age Chief Nursing Officer revised the require that there be two licensed after that there are registered nur age. The policy requires staffing be tient volume. ations are taken to meet staffing ne- iff basis.	e triage policy staff, one of ree, to staff ED as a per daily repot on ing levels are at egory and ening exam.  Alhistrative med and was pard on e ED nurse yof hospital onse to yo Code Teams' or mpliance dail at or treatment nedical history with receive	5/16/07 5/16/07
		·					

<u>IEDICAR</u>	E & MEDICAID SERVICES	,			OMBNO	.0938-039
	NT OF DEFICIENCIES N OF CORRECT ION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	(X2) MULTIPLE A.	CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE COMPL	ETED
			BUILDING			С
IAME O	F PROVIDER OR SUPPL	ler	-	REET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP C		812007
	TIN LUTHER KING JR GEI	•		12021 S WILMINGTON AVE LOS ANGELES, CA 90059	ODE	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG		IT OF DEFICIENCIES DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDE	ID D BY FULL PREFI X	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORE EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE	SHOULD	(X5) COMPLE1f0 DATE
A 406	Continued From page 7		A 406		-	<u> </u>
	the cursory assessment,"	of Patient #1 at that				
,	time. There was no triage the patient and she did not screening exam to determ emergency medical conditions are surveillance tape show	t receive a medical Ine if she had an ion		Monitoring: Ten-charts will be reviewed each week to d whether a medical screening exam was cor Results of this audit will be reported to the committee, then to the Quality Performance Improvement Committee and to Quality Cir	npleted. ED QI	
	approximately 30 minutes past the patient or worked to her without interacting was person was observed sittin financial/registration windouthe patient in the lobby. was on the floor in the ER feet. Two staff members loand then walked back throwithin the ER. A male arrive checked with Patient.#1 ar	staff members walked to clean the floor next vith her. One staff ng behind the low and had a view of . At 0130 hours Patient #1 lobby kicking with her looked at the patient ugh the door to an area lood at 0138 hours,		Executive Committee.  Positions Responsible: ED Physican Manager ED Nurse Manager  Immediate Action: The triage nurse who failed to triage p resigned and was reported to the Calif Nursing Board.	atient #1 omia	5/16/07
	window and then out the salchby. The incident reportions a friend of Patient #1. From the ER triage nurse, police window next to the Inlep the patient because the report also documents 911 for help but they would the patient was already at the time she spent in the Ewas not triaged for her prictreatment area, was not prescreening exam and her plogged into the ER log or her screening exam and the salchby with the ER log or her prictical triaged into the ER log or her prictical triaged	ide door from the ER documents the male He requested help He then went to the ER and asked them to he ER staff would not. Is that the friend called d not respond because the hospital. During ER lobby, Patient #1 prity to be seen in the rovided a medical resence was not		Facility Investigation determined that a staff in the ED area failed to acknowle patient or failed to escalate their concention in the EVN receive expectation. (A letter of expectation is defines the individual's specific expection as Attachment IV). On 5/25/07 and 5/3 patient financial workers received letter expectations. The EVS Administrator directions and chain of command worker (a contractor). The Nurse Manaprovided education on the triage policy includes the requirement to revise the	dge this erns to 17, two ved letters of a letter that tation for e is provided 60/07, three ers of scussed with the EVS ager y, which triage	5/30/07
	The surveillance tape doct hours, police officers arri #1 out of the ER lobby. At was wheeled in the chair the side door to the ER is	ved and wheeled Patient 9157 hours Patient #1 pack in the direction of		designation based on changes in the condition. (ARCAMENI-V)  The ED Nurse Manager reviewed chair command policy with all ED staff and it ED staff to comply with this policy.	r of	5/6/07
٠	record for Palient #1 conta			Monitoring: The shift supervisor will include the EI room on shift rounds each shift. The si supervisor will randomly pick two paties waiting room and validate that these to have been appropriately and timely tright that the patient has been entered into log. In the event that discrepancies are there will be immediate corrective activated fretraining.	hift ents in the wo patient aged and the central e discovered,	5/16/07

	S FOR MEDICARE & ME					RM APPROV NO. 0938-0:
	NT OF DEFICIENCIES OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVJDERISUPPLIERICLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	ľ	MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE S	
•		050578	В			C 5/18/2007
ME OF	PROVIDER OR SUPPLI	! ER	IWING	1		27 10,2001
	TEN LUTHER KING JR			STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE. 2 12021 S WILMINGTON AVE LOS ANGELES, CA 90059	ZIP CODE	
X4) ID PREFIX FAG,	(EACH DEFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)		PROVIDER'S PLAN C FIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACT CROSS-REFERENCED TO ROPRIATE	TION SHOULD BE	1X51 COMPLETI DATE
406	when she presented to	- 0200 hours 🗆n 5/9/07 the ER in full cardiac and Attempts by ER staff to	•	Ten entries into ED log will be reviewed determine whether a medical screen excompleted. The results of this audit will ED QI Committee and to Quality Performance and the Quality Council/Med Committee.	l each week to cam have been be reported to the marice Improvement	
·	·	E .	D Nurse D Physic	esponsible: Manager sian Director Public Safety		
!			-	s Findings: icers wheeled the patient #1 out of the	lobby without a	
		'n	nedical s	creening exam.		
			On 5 brief medle the help medle on 5 provide EMT	e Actions /17/07, the onsite Office of Public Safe ad all sworn officers on the requiremer cal clearance for booking prior to remo ealth care environment. They were fur person in question states she/he is ill cal treatment, officers must see that tr /18/07 and continuing to 5/27/07, the o ded inservice education to all OPS sta ALA regulations and emergency respo- sign-in sheets of attendance.	nts to obtain a person from their instructed that and they request the individual gets it. on-site OPS captain aff at MLK on	
	•		Public Sa Emergend liscussed lifferent : espond v are imme	ng: sent on duty performs weekly briefings fety (OPS) personnel on EMTALA Policy Response Expectation #317. They a l. After the review, the Sergeant on du scenarios to all OPS personnel. It is ex with 100% accuracy. If they do not res diately corrected. Documentation of th nce is kept by the sergeant.	icy #316 and are reviewed and ity presents expected they pond correctly, they	
			Position Sergeant	Responsible: OPS		